

## 2019 AP<sup>®</sup> HUMAN GEOGRAPHY FREE-RESPONSE QUESTIONS

EUROPE, 1980



EUROPE, 2013



3. As shown in the maps, international boundaries in Europe changed considerably from 1980 to 2013. Nationalism and supranationalism were two geographical processes that changed the number and function of those boundaries.
- A. Identify ONE geopolitical event that initiated change in the number of international boundaries in Europe between 1980 and 2013.
  - B. Explain how nationalism can eliminate an international boundary. Describe an example from the maps shown.
  - C. Explain how nationalism can create new international boundaries. Describe an example from the maps shown.
  - D. Describe TWO ways supranationalism has affected the functions of international boundaries in Europe.

**STOP**

**END OF EXAM**

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## **2019 SCORING GUIDELINES**

### **Question 3 (continued)**

- D2. Common currency is used across boundaries because of the euro and the existence of a monetary union. There is no need for currency exchange at internal boundaries.
- D3. Free trade of goods crossing boundaries among EU member states without tariffs or inspection at border crossings because of customs union.
- D4. EU external boundary becomes more significant, leading to a hardening of boundaries due to increased border security, immigration controls, and/or customs enforcement.
- D5. Common market allows for the free movement of services, financial capital, and labor across the internal boundaries between EU member states, to the effect that the EU acts as a singular economy within a single boundary.
- D6. The EU legal system provides protection for the common market, currency, and customs system among member states and provides a court of human rights, which supersedes the court systems of member states, and protects EU citizens from discrimination regardless of where an individual resides within the EU's boundaries.
- D7. The expansion of the EU: some countries applied for EU membership and when accepted expanded the boundaries across which EU regulations apply.