

HUMAN GEOGRAPHY

SECTION II

Time—1 hour and 15 minutes

3 Questions

Directions: You have 1 hour and 15 minutes to answer all three of the following questions. It is recommended that you spend approximately one-third of your time (25 minutes) on each question. It is suggested that you take up to 5 minutes of this time to plan and outline each answer. You may plan your answers in this orange booklet, but no credit will be given for anything written in this booklet. **You will only earn credit for what you write in the separate Free Response booklet.**

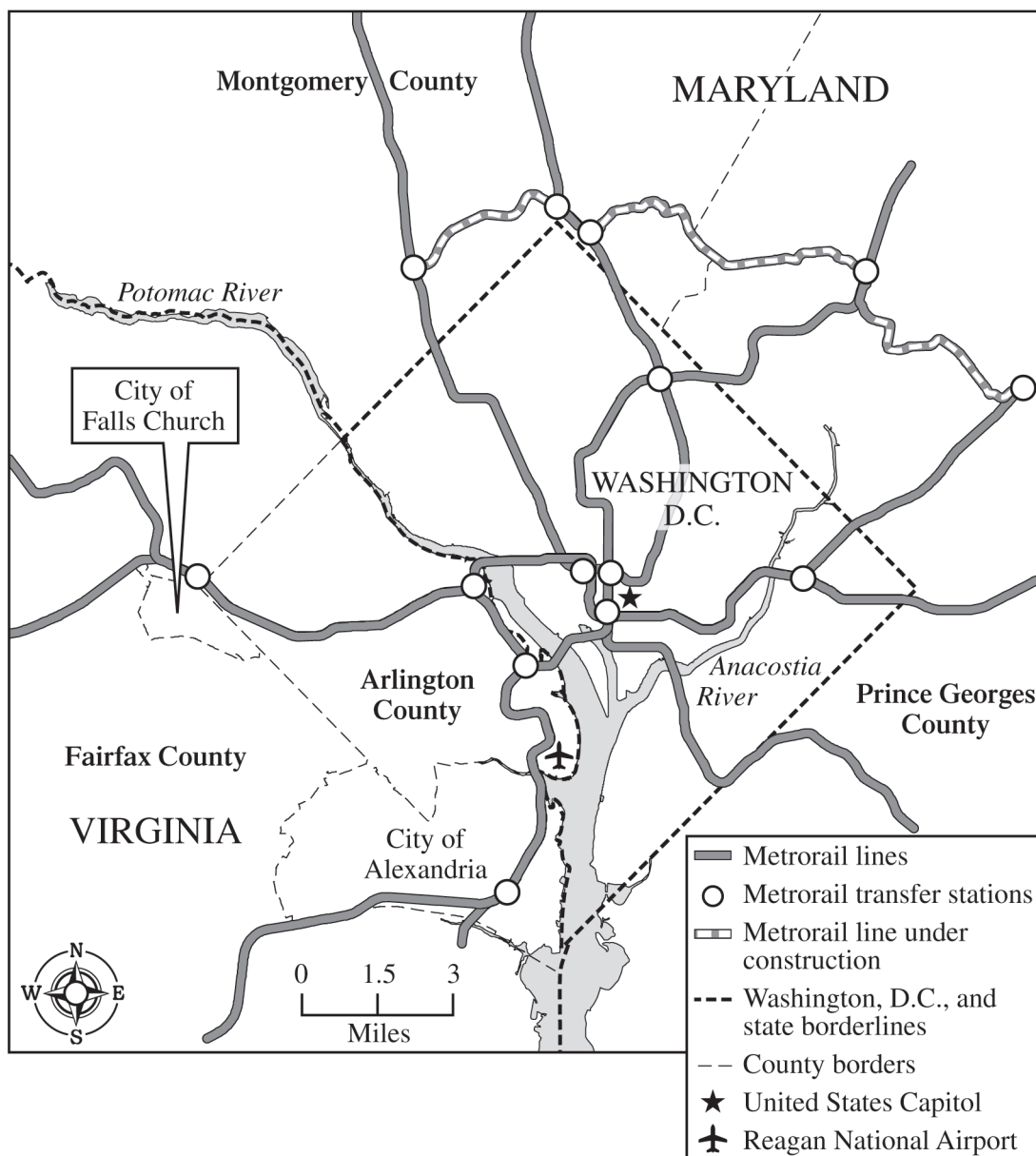
Question 1

1. The interaction of people contributes to the spread of cultural practices that change over time and vary between places. Interactions among cultures can lead to new forms of cultural expression.
 - A. Describe ONE type of diffusion by which culture traits spread.
 - B. Describe the process of creolization of language.
 - C. Describe how the globalization of foods has influenced cultural patterns of food consumption.
 - D. Explain ONE way that agricultural land use practices may have negative environmental effects.
 - E. Explain how a new style of music may be created as a result of cultural diffusion from different regions.
 - F. Explain how toponyms may result from the diffusion of religion across the cultural landscape.
 - G. Explain the degree to which the use of indigenous languages has been influenced by colonialism. (Response must indicate the degree [low, moderate, high] and provide an explanation.)

Begin your response to this question at the top of a new page in the separate Free Response booklet and fill in the appropriate circle at the top of each page to indicate the question number.

Question 2

Washington, D.C., and Surrounding Jurisdictions



Source: ESRI Data Partners

Question 1: No Stimulus**7 points**

(A) Describe ONE type of diffusion by which culture traits spread.**1 point**

Accept one of the following:

- A1. Expansion diffusion, as ideas or practices spread through a population into different areas.
- A2. Relocation diffusion, as ideas or practices spread from one location to a new or distant location, or to a location across a geographic barrier.
- A3. Hierarchical diffusion, as ideas or practices spread from one important or significant city, community, and/or person to another.
- A4. Contagious diffusion, as ideas or practices spread from person to person or along a transportation line.
- A5. Stimulus diffusion, as ideas or practices are borrowed from one culture and altered by another culture.

(B) Describe the process of creolization of language.**1 point**

Accept one of the following:

- B1. Interactions between or among culture traits and/or larger global forces lead to new forms of cultural expression and/or new languages.
 - B2. Two or more languages converge or mix to create a new language or new form of communication.
 - B3. People speaking two or more languages experience syncretism and/or combine their languages to form a new language.
 - B4. The development of a new language or dialect occurs due to the contact between groups that speak different and/or mutually unintelligible languages.
 - B5. The blending of two or more languages in which the new language includes selected features of either original language.
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