



---

# GCSE HISTORY

Paper 1 Section B/E: Conflict and tension in  
the Gulf and Afghanistan, 1990–2009

---

## Sources Booklet

**Source A** for use in answering Question 01

**Sources B** and **C** for use in answering Question 02



2 5 6 G 8 1 4 5 / 1 B / E

## Source A

A cartoon published by a widely read British newspaper in 2003. The passenger in the taxi represents Osama bin Laden.



**Source B**

From an article in an American newspaper published on 14 September 2001.

The reporter was present when President George W Bush visited the site of the World Trade Centre. A few days later, President Bush announced his 'War on Terror'.

**Source B cannot be reproduced here due to third-party copyright restrictions**

**Source B is President Bush's 'Bullhorn' speech at the Twin Towers.**

**Source C**

A cartoon published in a popular European newspaper just after George W Bush stopped being President in 2009.

The cartoon is called 'Bush and the War on Terror'.

The figure is George W Bush.



**END OF SOURCES**

**There are no sources printed on this page**

**Copyright information**

For confidentiality purposes, all acknowledgements of third-party copyright material are published in a separate booklet. This booklet is published after each live examination series and is available for free download from [www.aqa.org.uk](http://www.aqa.org.uk).

Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and AQA will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team.

Copyright © 2025 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.