

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname					Other names				
Centre Number					Candidate Number				

Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

Thursday 5 June 2025

Morning (Time: 1 hour 50 minutes – total time for **both** booklets)

Paper reference **1HI0/P4**

History

BOOKLET P4: Superpower relations and the Cold War, 1941–91

You must have:
The corresponding booklet B.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are two booklets in this question paper. **This is booklet P.** Answer **all** questions from this booklet.
- Check you have the corresponding booklet B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this booklet is 32.
- The total time for **both** booklets is 1 hour 50 minutes.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- **Do not forget to complete booklet B.**

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to divide your time equally between each booklet of the question paper.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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Pearson

Superpower relations and the Cold War, 1941–91

Answer ALL questions in this booklet.

- 1 (a) Explain **one** consequence of the Bay of Pigs incident (1961).

(4)

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- (b) Explain **one** consequence of the Olympic boycotts in the early 1980s for superpower relations.

(4)

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(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)



- 2 Write a narrative account analysing the key developments in US-Soviet relations in the years 1941–45.

(8)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- the Grand Alliance
- the Potsdam Conference (July–August 1945)

You **must** also use information of your own.

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(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)



3 Explain **two** of the following:

- The importance of Comecon (1949) for the development of the Cold War. (8)
- The importance of attempts at nuclear arms control in the years 1963–68 for superpower relations. (8)
- The importance of the fall of the Berlin Wall (1989) for the end of the Cold War. (8)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)



- ☒ The importance of Comecon (1949) for the development of the Cold War.
- ☒ The importance of attempts at nuclear arms control in the years 1963–68 for superpower relations.
- ☒ The importance of the fall of the Berlin Wall (1989) for the end of the Cold War.



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- ☒ The importance of Comecon (1949) for the development of the Cold War.
- ☒ The importance of attempts at nuclear arms control in the years 1963–68 for superpower relations.
- ☒ The importance of the fall of the Berlin Wall (1989) for the end of the Cold War.



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(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

TOTAL FOR BOOKLET P = 32 MARKS



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PLEASE ENSURE YOU ALSO COMPLETE BOOKLET B



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