

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname		Other names	
Centre Number		Candidate Number	

Pearson Edexcel Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9–1)

Wednesday 21 May 2025

Afternoon (Time: 1 hour 45 minutes)

Paper reference **1RB0/2D**

Religious Studies B

PAPER 2: Area of Study 2 – Religion, Peace and Conflict

Option 2D – Buddhism

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 102.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Questions labelled with an **asterisk** (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed
– *you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the use of specialist terminology.*
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation and grammar are clearly indicated.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Question 1: Buddhist Beliefs

- 1 (a) Outline **three** features of the Noble Truths.

(3)

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- (b) Explain **two** reasons why Buddhists should follow the Five Precepts.

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(c) Explain **two** reasons why the Buddha's birth may be important to Buddhists.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)

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In this question, 3 of the marks awarded will be for your spelling, punctuation and grammar and your use of specialist terminology.

*(d) "All Buddhists can achieve Buddhahood."

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you must:

- refer to Buddhist teachings
- refer to different Buddhist points of view
- reach a justified conclusion.

(15)

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(Total for Question 1 = 27 marks)



Question 2: Crime and Punishment

2 (a) Outline **three** reasons Buddhists believe punishment might be needed in society. (3)

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(b) Explain **two** reasons why Buddhists may use restorative justice. (4)

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(c) Explain **two** Buddhist beliefs about evil actions.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)

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(d) "Buddhists should always demand justice."

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you must:

- refer to Buddhist teachings
- reach a justified conclusion.

(12)



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(Total for Question 2 = 24 marks)



Question 3: Living the Buddhist Life

3 (a) Outline **three** features of Buddhist death and mourning ceremonies.

(3)

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(b) Explain **two** reasons why using Namo Buddhaya may be important to Buddhists.

(4)



(c) Explain **two** reasons why a Buddhist might celebrate Wesak.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)

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In this question, 3 of the marks awarded will be for your spelling, punctuation and grammar and your use of specialist terminology.

*(d) "Devotional objects are essential for Buddhist worship."

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you must:

- refer to Buddhist teachings
- reach a justified conclusion.

(15)

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(Total for Question 3 = 27 marks)



Question 4: Peace and Conflict

4 (a) Outline **three** Buddhist beliefs about pacifism.

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(b) Explain **two** Buddhist responses to the Just War theory.

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(c) Explain **two** Buddhist beliefs about the use of weapons of mass destruction.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)

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(d) "All Buddhists must be peaceful."

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you must:

- refer to Buddhist teachings
- reach a justified conclusion.

(12)



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(Total for Question 4 = 24 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 102 MARKS



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